Missouri Botanical Garden

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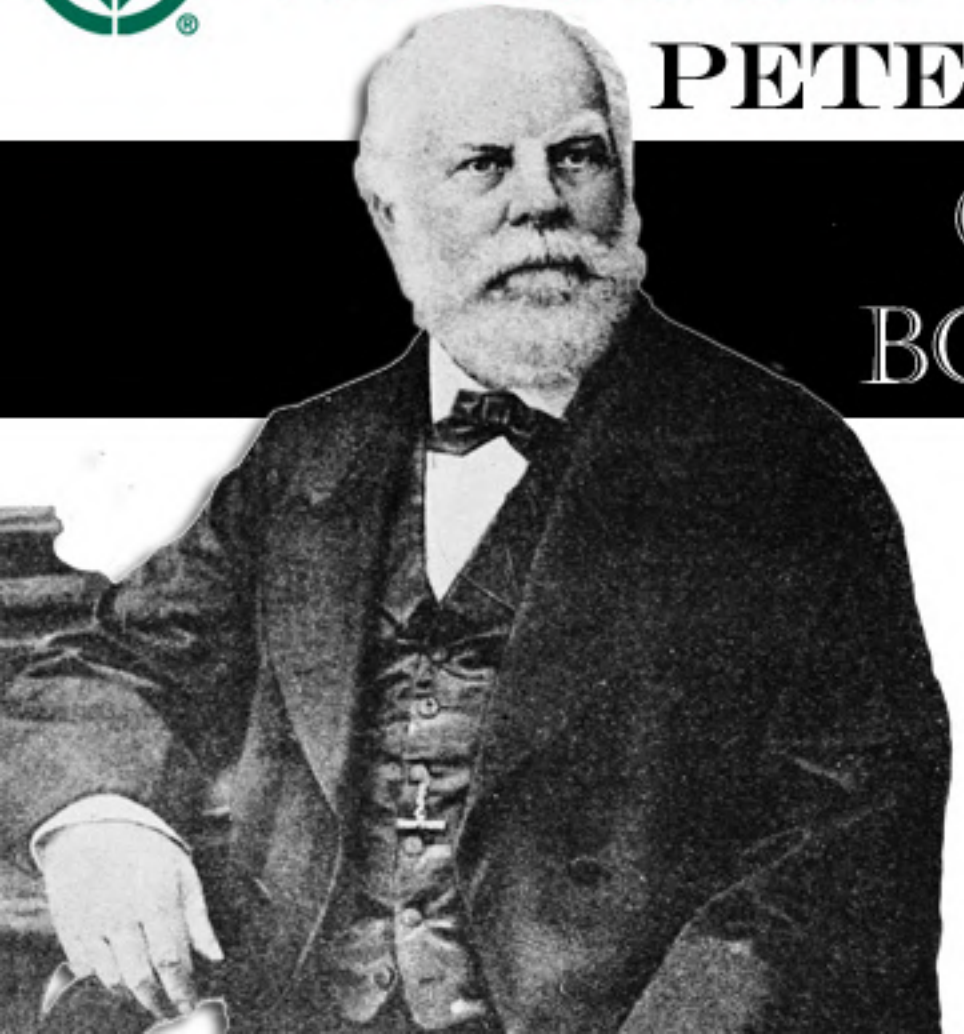

Pagination Note:
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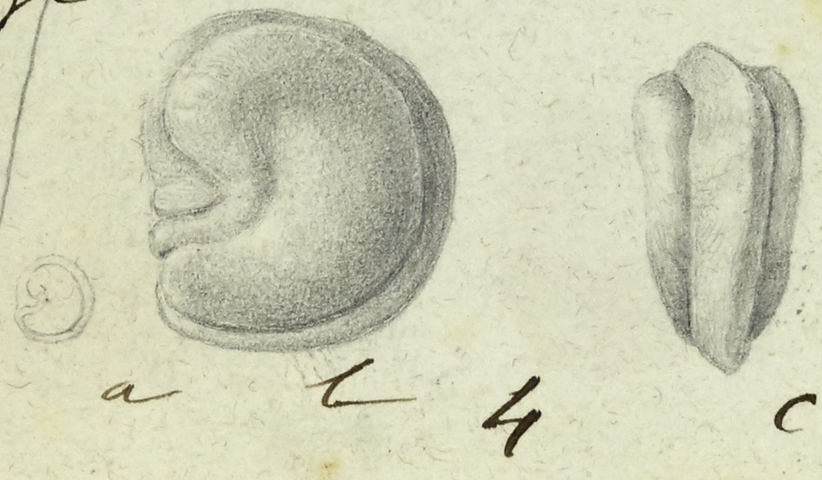
69

Fruit & seed of
Of marantha

Boundry Cact. pl. 69



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3000

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Sept 1867

Opuntia

Hort Bot Missouri sub nom. " O. spinulifera? " has long
& slender leaves, abt 2–2¼ l. long only ¼ l. thick,
reddish brown, ✓

Opuntia

Hort Bot Missouri sub nom " near O. spinulifera"
Erecta 1–3 ft alta; ~~caulis~~ ramis teres; articuli oati
10–11 poll longi, 5–7 "lati glaucescentes; ~~areolae~~
subremotae ovatae parvae insetae brevissimas stramineas
pectinatas gerentes; ~~folia~~ parva rossicaeformia
linea ½ longa; aculei setiformes 1–3 albi ½
Leaves ~~elegans~~ as in O. oligacantha, ~~but~~ plant
with more glaucous and ~~joints~~ much more elongated.

3001

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Sept 1861

Opuntia decumana Haw. Kiff. 152 Amer. mend.

Hort Bot Nadions. p. 6. non. " 58. O. decumana "

Articulis in articulis novellis junioribus ex jam foliiferis 1–2 albis

setaceis 1–3 lin longis mox deciduis.

" Articuli 1–1½ ped long. 8–10 poll lat, acut decid. longitudine

Cauginis " Kiff. 152.

June 1865 Stem about 8–9 feet high; largest joints

22 inches long.

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Cf. decumana #63 M.

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Leitch & Co.
Chemists
Druggists
Corner Fifth
South West
Market
Streets.

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Opuntia Decumana

Jan 20 1868

Hort B.L. Medrano Jan 1868

fruit of last summer –

scarlet to orange

40 areolæ $\frac{8}{13}$ on fruit.

about 12 on edge

umbilicus about 8 m/m diam

rather shallow, strongly

marked by the scars of

petals.

Pulp orange

identical with

Op. Ficus indica

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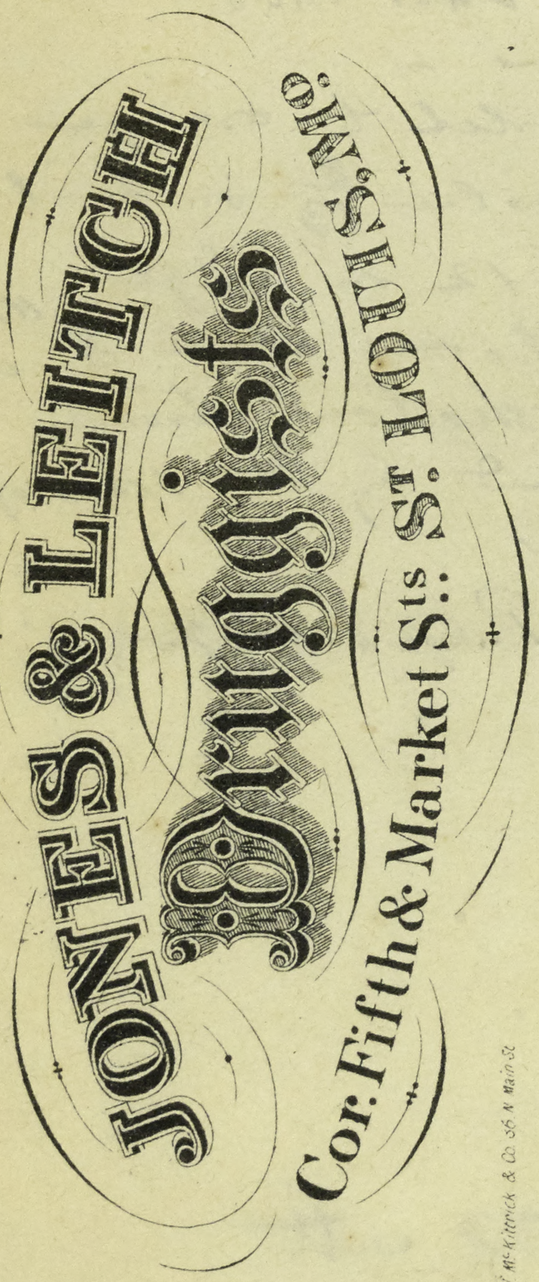

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omit ??

Opuntia monacantha Haw.

Hort Bot Missouri ex hort Sulm Dyck
fl. July & Aug. 1860

sepal

Ovary 2 inches long, elongated, tuberculated, with 20-24 areolae and 5 to 8 on the upper margin; sepaloid leaves red, short, with a mucronate areolae with white tomentum, four short bristly and scarcely any spines; or rarely a single erect one 2 or 3 lines long; sepals on ovary 1/2 l. long, half as thick. Ext 15 upper sepals, broad, short fleshy, obovate red brown, the upper ones with yellow margin, obovate, emarginate cuspidate; flowers not more than 14-15 lines long. —

6 erect yellow stigmata 3 lines long style slightly ~~bulbous~~ cylindrose, with stigmas 1/2 inch long

petal, short & broad somewhat emarginate yellow

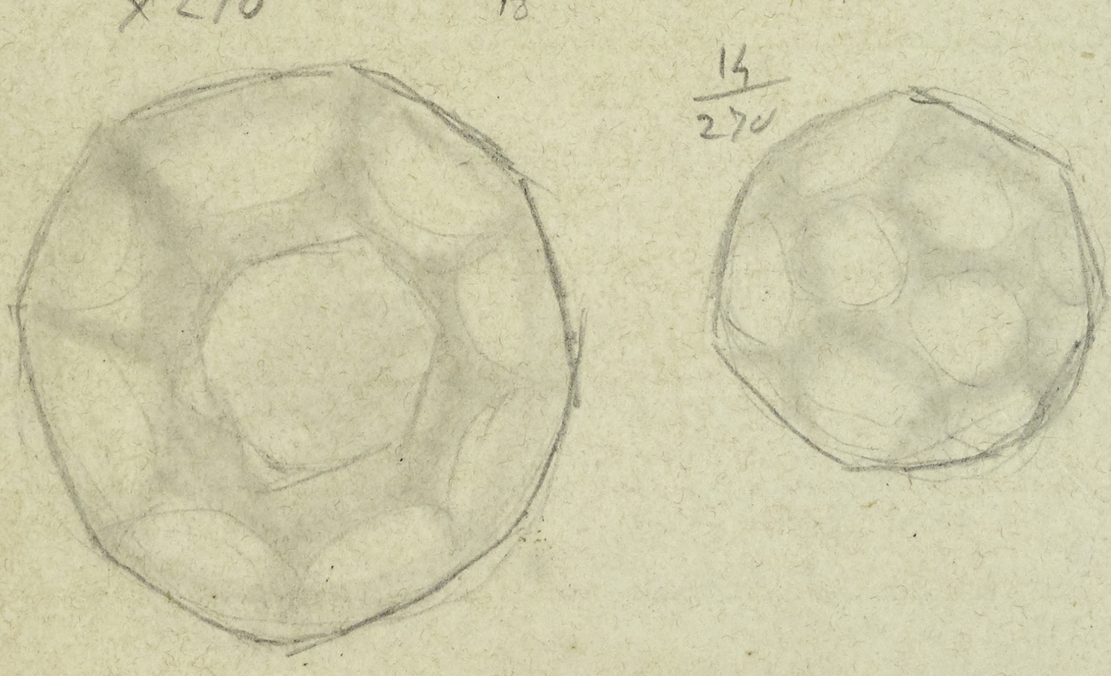
18
×270

18

14
270

8/153 24/412

Pollen angular, irregularly furrowed 0.052 – 0.066, average 0.060.



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cm 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
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July 23' 1875 Opuntia ~~monacantha~~ elata H Bot Mo
joints long, dark green, spines absent except confined to
old trunk — only on young joints. Flow 2 inches
flower 3½" diam 9-10 broad obovate orange
yellow, coppery petals, ♀ 9 green cuneiform
stigmas
obpitate
flow
buds small, acute
sepals of
small
orange thick red
no divide
Ry. Mo
paludilli
only about 10 July
no leaves seen

PRESCRIBED BY Dr. GEO ENGELMANN
OFFICE.—S. W. Cor. 5th & Elm
RESIDENCE.—N. W. Cor. Garrison Ave & Locust St.

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All medicine sent to any part of the City, if required.

GEO. B. FRESE,

Druggist & Pharmacist,

No. 3005 Olive Street, near Garrison Ave.,

SAINT LOUIS.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 cm
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Op. mox-acantha

Aug 1860

x 10

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cm
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3007

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SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS,
ST. LOUIS.

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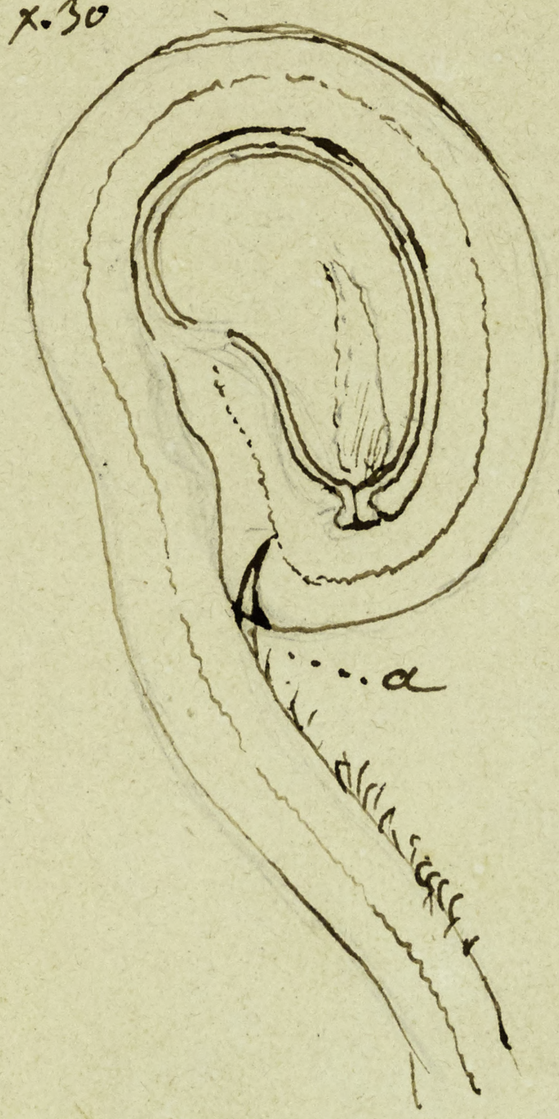
opuntia Monacanthe
St Louis Aug 1860

scat. of ovules

scat. of ovules
thereby the external
coat has been removed
and the funiculus set free

ovulum with its coats, entire
prepared with caustic potash

x.30



...a

form of the slit as
seen in front
through which the
pollen ~~grains~~ tubes pass to
the ovule

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fruit unripe deep green shining

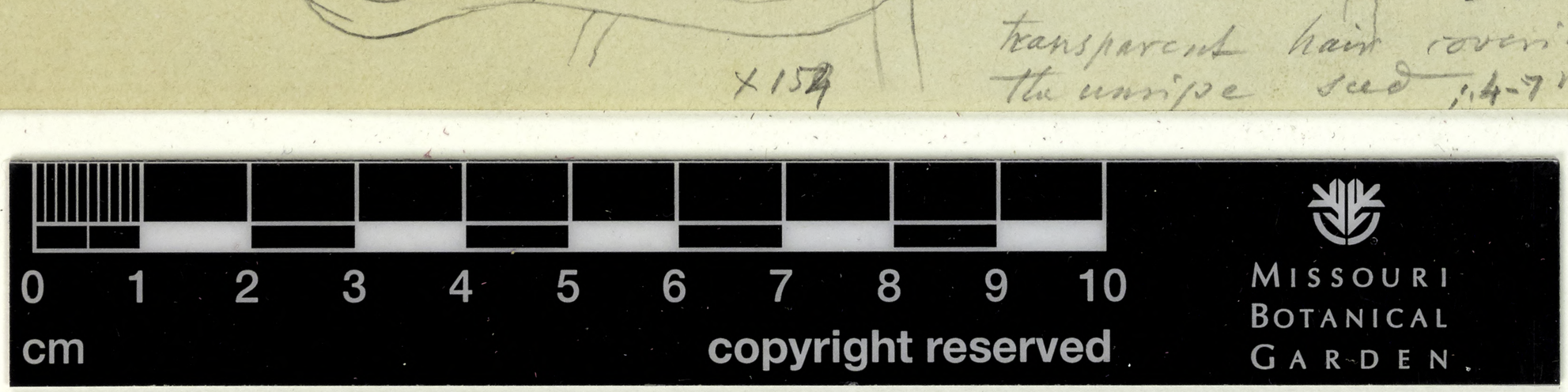
Opuntia monacantha. Sept 25 1861
Hot Gas Missouri

×1½

16 on fruit
3 near top
5 on edge
24 areolae

×1½

2-3 lines transparent hair covering the unripe seed, 1/4-7 mm long



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Operculis moveantibus Sept 27. 61

×60

Sect of funicules

×60

Surface of anther & filament

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Sept 27 1861

Opunt. monacantha

×4

leaf on ovary

×4

leaf and
pubescence
on young shoot

bud

23–24 spines on ovary

×280

(unripe) seed coat, woolly,

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23–24

3011

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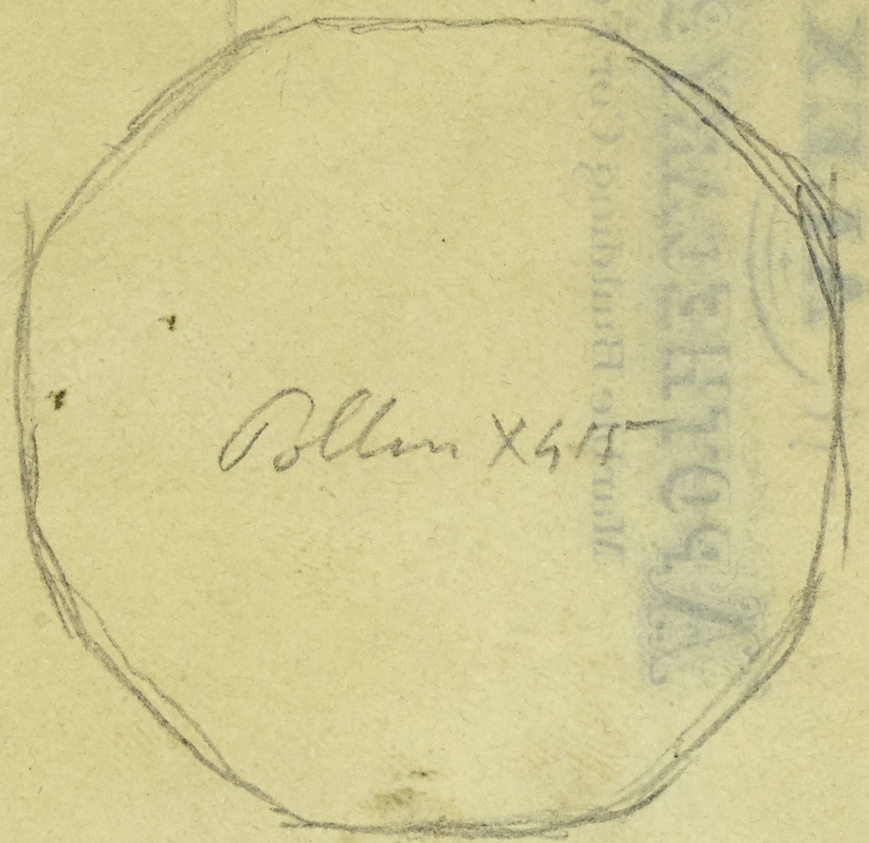
Opuntia - monacantha July 12 1965

×30

×10

filament smooth anther papillose.

Pollen ×415



Pollen ×145

soaked

0.057 - 0.066

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ALEX. LETICH,
APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,
Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St. Louis, Mo.

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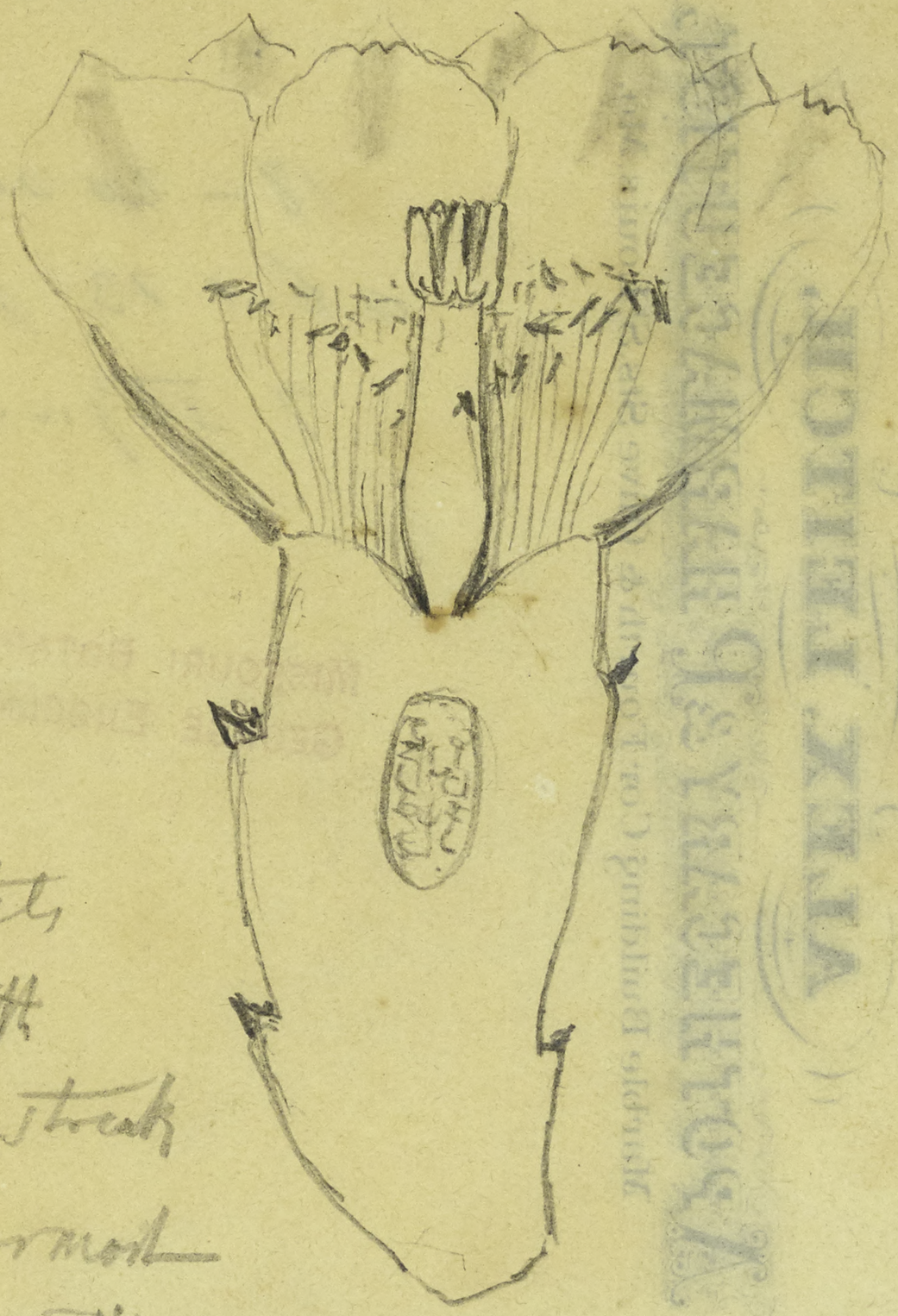
Opuntia macracantha
Hab Mexico.

July 12 1865



sepals & petals
yellow with
redbrown streak
only the innermost
yellow entirely

sepals on
ovary 5/13

18–20

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3013

ALEX. LEITCH,

APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,

Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St. Louis, Mo.

18 – 20 sepals – ovary

abt 13 petals

7 stigmat pale yellow

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Sept 1860

?

Guntia monacantha Ker. Pfeiff 164

Hort Bot Mus Vind. sub nom. "14 *G. monacantha*" ex Hort Dyck

Erecta – patula 4–5 pedalis; articuli oblongo obconici
pedales 4–5" lati, pervirides, tuberculati, demum fere (plani
folia 3 li longa rara, acuminata, subcarnosa.
axillae ramulae orbiculatae parvae tomento brevi
adspersae mox evanidae stipulae, flores omnes
amulae, acules virgulae v. sepe desunt
bini in sinubus ~~trini~~ terni, ~~subsessiles~~ albidi
coherentes, apice obscuri, subbracteolati,
superior major 1–1½ pollicaris, ~~pomitus~~ tuberculis
breviores vix pollicares nutantes – pleraque
deflexi;
~~Flos~~ 2-2½ pollicaris, ovarium ½ pollicare
tuberculatum, areolis 20–24 stipitatum, sepalis
brevissime ~~ovatis~~ (½ li. lati) acutis obscuris,
sepala superiora (s. tabi) ovata 15 nervosis
barbis ~~carnosis~~, obtusis cuspidatis ramosis,
(fuscatis); petala ovata 5, transverse lata
vix emarginata, sulphurea
stigmata 6 erecta sulphurea, 3 li longa
Capsula pyriformis, magna, subpentagono-
angulata, umbilicata parva, profunde infundibuli-
formi – seminea (immatura) villoso-comosa.
Capsula 3 pll longa 1½ lata, umbilicus vix ¾" lat?

Pfeiff. p. 164 says. "anthers branches apice
flavidis" – otherwise her description agrees
pretty well. of the flower however he
says: ovary ¼" long, 1" lat, flow 3" in
diameter – which does not correspond with
our plant. –
Wedells figure 34 from Brasilia is identical
with our plant.

VVV

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3014

My notes made Jan 11th 1857 in Hunt Dyck indicate a very different plant; the flower is different, sepals longer and not as broad and fruit plump and almost globular, see Notes.

The plant taken in Rom, April 9th 1858 for Monarda, seems different again; fruit plump but clavate elongated, with small flat umbilicus — see drawing.

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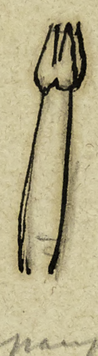
Notes made in looking through Prince Salm's Collection of Cactaceæ

Jan. 1857

Haw. see Pfeiff. p. 164

Opuntia monacantha Arcoll Sharn terized species, large and erect, but often with more than one spine.

I find some flowers today, Jan. 11th, many unripe fruit which are about 8 or 9 months old and one almost ripe, such, I am told, is nearly 2 years old



depurporte?

22-25 areolae on ovary; ovary obovate clavate, laete virens; folia brevissima rubella; sepala tubi obovata- cuspidata, rubra; 10-12 petala. toti dem, oblonga- obtusa; flava, apice rubella. — stigmata 5 amantiaca, erecta acuta, stylus albidus vix inflatus (deponent ??)

Baccæ subglobosa, umbilico plano, crassa ramosa. — 2½" long 2" diameta.

Semina plurima parva

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№ 34

O. monacantha Haw.

at East of Hot Box
Missouri

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
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34

3016

Mimas Jones

Brasilia

Opuntia monacantha Haw.

Not coloured!

Joints cleiptus, clavate

flowers large, ovary elongated, tuberculate

Areolae very distant

spines few, 1–1½ or 2 inches long

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